

in some variegation cycles. Real DNA chemistry and DNA synthesizers may have larger errors than our hypothetical 5%. If $S_{err} > 0.05$, then we may not be able to vary six residues at once. Variation of 5 residues at
 5 once is certainly possible.

Example 2

10 Example II involves actual display of BPTI on M13 as a fusion to the mature gene VIII coat protein. Each of the DNA constructions was confirmed by restriction digestion analysis and DNA sequencing.

15 CONSTRUCTION OF THE
 VIII-signal-sequence::BPTI::mature-VIII-coat-protein
 . DISPLAY VECTOR.

A. Operative cloning vectors (OCV).

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The operative cloning vectors are M13 and phagemids derived from M13 or f1. The initial construction was in the f1-based phagemid pGEM-3Zf(-)^(TM) (Promega Corp., Madison, WI.).

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A gene comprising, in order,: i) a modified lacUV5 promoter, ii) a Shine-Dalgarno sequence, iii) DNA encoding the M13 gene VIII signal sequence, iv) a sequence encoding mature BPTI, v) a sequence encoding
 30 the mature-M13-gene-VIII coat protein, vi) multiple stop codons, and vii) a transcription terminator, was constructed in accord with hypothetical example I. This gene is illustrated in Tables 101-105; each table shows the same DNA sequence with different features
 35 annotated. Some detailed changes from hypothetical